

TL494, NCV494

SWITCHMODE™ Pulse Width Modulation Control Circuit

The TL494 is a fixed frequency, pulse width modulation control circuit designed primarily for SWITCHMODE power supply control.

Features

- Complete Pulse Width Modulation Control Circuitry
- On-Chip Oscillator with Master or Slave Operation
- On-Chip Error Amplifiers
- On-Chip 5.0 V Reference
- Adjustable Deadtime Control
- Uncommitted Output Transistors Rated to 500 mA Source or Sink
- Output Control for Push-Pull or Single-Ended Operation
- Undervoltage Lockout
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes
- Pb-Free Packages are Available*

MAXIMUM RATINGS (Full operating ambient temperature range applies, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	42	V
Collector Output Voltage	V_{C1} , V_{C2}	42	V
Collector Output Current (Each transistor) (Note 1)	I_{C1} , I_{C2}	500	mA
Amplifier Input Voltage Range	V_{IR}	-0.3 to +42	V
Power Dissipation @ $T_A \leq 45^\circ\text{C}$	P_D	1000	mW
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	80	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-55 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T_A	TL494B -40 to +125 TL494C 0 to +70 TL494I -40 to +85 NCV494B -40 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Derating Ambient Temperature	T_A	45	$^\circ\text{C}$

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

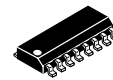
1. Maximum thermal limits must be observed.

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

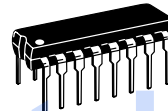
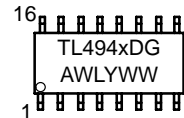


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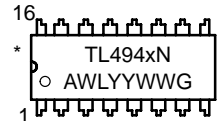
MARKING DIAGRAMS



SOIC-16
D SUFFIX
CASE 751B



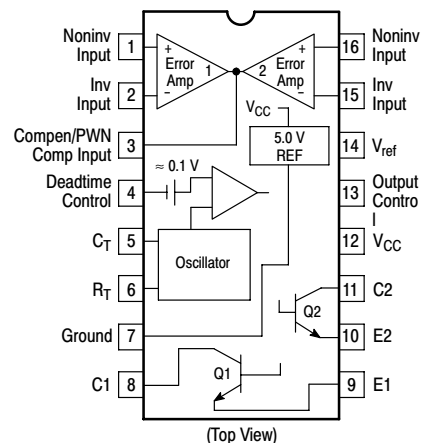
PDIP-16
N SUFFIX
CASE 648



X = B, C or I
A = Assembly Location
WL = Wafer Lot
YY, Y = Year
WW, W = Work Week
G = Pb-Free Package

*This marking diagram also applies to NCV494.

PIN CONNECTIONS



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 4 of this data sheet.

TL494, NCV494

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	7.0	15	40	V
Collector Output Voltage	V_{C1}, V_{C2}	–	30	40	V
Collector Output Current (Each transistor)	I_{C1}, I_{C2}	–	–	200	mA
Amplified Input Voltage	V_{in}	–0.3	–	$V_{CC} - 2.0$	V
Current Into Feedback Terminal	I_{fb}	–	–	0.3	mA
Reference Output Current	I_{ref}	–	–	10	mA
Timing Resistor	R_T	1.8	30	500	k Ω
Timing Capacitor	C_T	0.0047	0.001	10	μ F
Oscillator Frequency	f_{osc}	1.0	40	200	kHz

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 15$ V, $C_T = 0.01$ μ F, $R_T = 12$ k Ω , unless otherwise noted.)

For typical values $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, for min/max values T_A is the operating ambient temperature range that applies, unless otherwise noted.

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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REFERENCE SECTION

Reference Voltage ($I_O = 1.0$ mA)	V_{ref}	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Line Regulation ($V_{CC} = 7.0$ V to 40 V)	Reg_{line}	–	2.0	25	mV
Load Regulation ($I_O = 1.0$ mA to 10 mA)	Reg_{load}	–	3.0	15	mV
Short Circuit Output Current ($V_{ref} = 0$ V)	I_{SC}	15	35	75	mA

OUTPUT SECTION

Collector Off–State Current ($V_{CC} = 40$ V, $V_{CE} = 40$ V)	$I_{C(off)}$	–	2.0	100	μ A
Emitter Off–State Current $V_{CC} = 40$ V, $V_C = 40$ V, $V_E = 0$ V)	$I_{E(off)}$	–	–	–100	μ A
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2) Common–Emitter ($V_E = 0$ V, $I_C = 200$ mA) Emitter–Follower ($V_C = 15$ V, $I_E = -200$ mA)	$V_{sat(C)}$ $V_{sat(E)}$	– –	1.1 1.5	1.3 2.5	V
Output Control Pin Current Low State ($V_{OC} \leq 0.4$ V) High State ($V_{OC} = V_{ref}$)	I_{OCL} I_{OCH}	– –	10 0.2	– 3.5	μ A mA
Output Voltage Rise Time Common–Emitter (See Figure 12) Emitter–Follower (See Figure 13)	t_r	– –	100 100	200 200	ns
Output Voltage Fall Time Common–Emitter (See Figure 12) Emitter–Follower (See Figure 13)	t_f	– –	25 40	100 100	ns

2. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient temperature as possible.

TL494, NCV494

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$, $C_T = 0.01\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 12\ \text{k}\Omega$, unless otherwise noted.)

For typical values $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, for min/max values T_A is the operating ambient temperature range that applies, unless otherwise noted.

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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ERROR AMPLIFIER SECTION

Input Offset Voltage ($V_{O(Pin\ 3)} = 2.5\ \text{V}$)	V_{IO}	–	2.0	10	mV
Input Offset Current ($V_{O(Pin\ 3)} = 2.5\ \text{V}$)	I_{IO}	–	5.0	250	nA
Input Bias Current ($V_{O(Pin\ 3)} = 2.5\ \text{V}$)	I_{IB}	–	–0.1	–1.0	μA
Input Common Mode Voltage Range ($V_{CC} = 40\ \text{V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	V_{ICR}	–0.3 to $V_{CC}-2.0$			V
Open Loop Voltage Gain ($\Delta V_{O} = 3.0\ \text{V}$, $V_{O} = 0.5\ \text{V}$ to $3.5\ \text{V}$, $R_L = 2.0\ \text{k}\Omega$)	A_{VOL}	70	95	–	dB
Unity-Gain Crossover Frequency ($V_{O} = 0.5\ \text{V}$ to $3.5\ \text{V}$, $R_L = 2.0\ \text{k}\Omega$)	f_{C-}	–	350	–	kHz
Phase Margin at Unity-Gain ($V_{O} = 0.5\ \text{V}$ to $3.5\ \text{V}$, $R_L = 2.0\ \text{k}\Omega$)	ϕ_m	–	65	–	deg.
Common Mode Rejection Ratio ($V_{CC} = 40\ \text{V}$)	CMRR	65	90	–	dB
Power Supply Rejection Ratio ($\Delta V_{CC} = 33\ \text{V}$, $V_{O} = 2.5\ \text{V}$, $R_L = 2.0\ \text{k}\Omega$)	PSRR	–	100	–	dB
Output Sink Current ($V_{O(Pin\ 3)} = 0.7\ \text{V}$)	I_{O-}	0.3	0.7	–	mA
Output Source Current ($V_{O(Pin\ 3)} = 3.5\ \text{V}$)	I_{O+}	2.0	–4.0	–	mA

PWM COMPARATOR SECTION (Test Circuit Figure 11)

Input Threshold Voltage (Zero Duty Cycle)	V_{TH}	–	2.5	4.5	V
Input Sink Current ($V_{(Pin\ 3)} = 0.7\ \text{V}$)	I_{I-}	0.3	0.7	–	mA

DEADTIME CONTROL SECTION (Test Circuit Figure 11)

Input Bias Current (Pin 4) ($V_{Pin\ 4} = 0\ \text{V}$ to $5.25\ \text{V}$)	$I_{IB(DT)}$	–	–2.0	–10	μA
Maximum Duty Cycle, Each Output, Push-Pull Mode ($V_{Pin\ 4} = 0\ \text{V}$, $C_T = 0.01\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 12\ \text{k}\Omega$) ($V_{Pin\ 4} = 0\ \text{V}$, $C_T = 0.001\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 30\ \text{k}\Omega$)	DC_{max}	45 –	48 45	50 50	%
Input Threshold Voltage (Pin 4) (Zero Duty Cycle) (Maximum Duty Cycle)	V_{th}	– 0	2.8 –	3.3 –	V

OSCILLATOR SECTION

Frequency ($C_T = 0.001\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 30\ \text{k}\Omega$)	f_{osc}	–	40	–	kHz
Standard Deviation of Frequency* ($C_T = 0.001\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 30\ \text{k}\Omega$)	$\sigma_{f_{osc}}$	–	3.0	–	%
Frequency Change with Voltage ($V_{CC} = 7.0\ \text{V}$ to $40\ \text{V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	$\Delta f_{osc}(\Delta V)$	–	0.1	–	%
Frequency Change with Temperature ($\Delta T_A = T_{low}$ to T_{high}) ($C_T = 0.01\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 12\ \text{k}\Omega$)	$\Delta f_{osc}(\Delta T)$	–	–	12	%

UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT SECTION

Turn-On Threshold (V_{CC} increasing, $I_{ref} = 1.0\ \text{mA}$)	V_{th}	5.5	6.43	7.0	V
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TOTAL DEVICE

Standby Supply Current (Pin 6 at V_{ref} , All other inputs and outputs open) ($V_{CC} = 15\ \text{V}$) ($V_{CC} = 40\ \text{V}$)	I_{CC}	– –	5.5 7.0	10 15	mA
Average Supply Current ($C_T = 0.01\ \mu\text{F}$, $R_T = 12\ \text{k}\Omega$, $V_{(Pin\ 4)} = 2.0\ \text{V}$) ($V_{CC} = 15\ \text{V}$) (See Figure 12)		–	7.0	–	mA

* Standard deviation is a measure of the statistical distribution about the mean as derived from the formula, $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{n=1}^N (X_n - \bar{X})^2}{N - 1}}$

TL494, NCV494

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping†
TL494BD	SOIC-16	48 Units / Rail
TL494BDG	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	48 Units / Rail
TL494BDR2	SOIC-16	2500 Tape & Reel
TL494BDR2G	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
TL494CD	SOIC-16	48 Units / Rail
TL494CDG	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	48 Units / Rail
TL494CDR2	SOIC-16	2500 Tape & Reel
TL494CDR2G	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel
TL494CN	PDIP-16	25 Units / Rail
TL494CNG	PDIP-16 (Pb-Free)	25 Units / Rail
TL494IN	PDIP-16	25 Units / Rail
TL494ING	PDIP-16 (Pb-Free)	25 Units / Rail
NCV494BDR2*	SOIC-16	2500 Tape & Reel
NCV494BDR2G*	SOIC-16 (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel

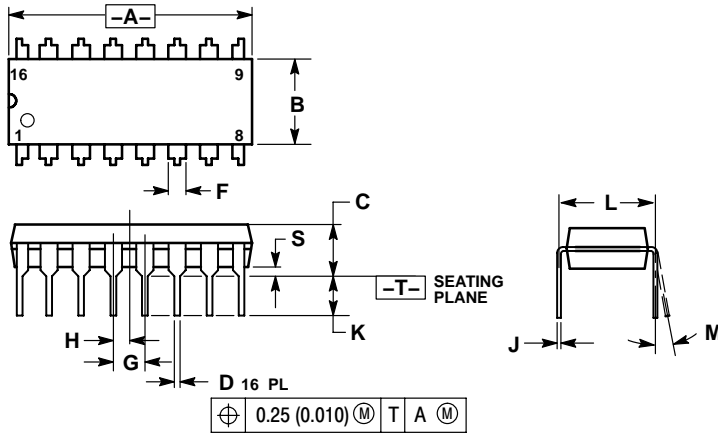
†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

*NCV494: $T_{low} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_{high} = +125^{\circ}\text{C}$. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

TL494, NCV494

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

PDIP-16
N SUFFIX
CASE 648-08
ISSUE T



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.740	0.770	18.80	19.55
B	0.250	0.270	6.35	6.85
C	0.145	0.175	3.69	4.44
D	0.015	0.021	0.39	0.53
F	0.040	0.70	1.02	1.77
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC	
H	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
J	0.008	0.015	0.21	0.38
K	0.110	0.130	2.80	3.30
L	0.295	0.305	7.50	7.74
M	0°	10°	0°	10°
S	0.020	0.040	0.51	1.01