

TYPE	MATERIAL	POLARITY	REPLACE- MENT	PAGE NUMBER	USE	MAXIMUM RATINGS					ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS										
						P <sub>D</sub> @ 25°C	T <sub>J</sub> °C	V <sub>CB</sub> (volts)	V <sub>CE</sub> - (volts)	Subscript	h <sub>FE</sub> @ I <sub>C</sub>		V <sub>CE(SAT)</sub> @ I <sub>C</sub>		h <sub>f</sub> -	Subscript	f <sub>-</sub>	Subscript			
						Ref Point	°C	(volts)	(volts)		(min)	(max)	Units	(volts)	Units	h <sub>f</sub> -	Subscript	f <sub>-</sub>	Subscript		
2N3962 2N3964 2N3965 2N3966 thru 2N3972	S S S S	P P P P			AFA	0.36W	A	200	60	60	0	100	300	10*	0.25	1.0M	100	E	4.0M	T	
2N3973 2N3974 2N3975 2N3976 2N3977	S S S S	N N N P	2N4400 2N4401 2N4400 2N4401	5-34 5-34 5-34 5-34	MSC MSC MSC MSC CHP	0.36W 0.36W 0.36W 0.36W 0.4W	A A A A	150 150 150 150 200	60 60 60 60 15	30 30 30 30 10	0	35 55 35 55	100 200 100 200	1.0M 1.0M 1.0M 1.0M 5.0M	0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.1	0.15A 0.15A 0.15A 0.15A 5.0M	100 200 200 200 250	E E E E E	4.0M 4.0M 5.0M 5.0M 1.0M	T T T T T	
Field Effect Transistors, see Table on Page 1-166																					
2N3978 2N3979 2N3980 2N3981 2N3982 2N3983 2N3984 2N3985 2N3986 thru 2N3992 2N3993	S S S S S S S S	P P N N N N N N			CHP CHP HSS HSS RFC RFC RFC	0.4W 0.4W 0.8W 0.8W 0.2W 0.2W 0.2W	A A A A A A A	200 200 200 200 150 150 150	25 40 60 50 30 30 30	20 35 30 20 12 12 12	0	30 20	5.0M 5.0M	0.15 0.15	5.0M 5.0M						
Unijunction Transistor, see Table on Page 1-174																					
Thyristors, see Table on Page 1-154																					
2N3994 2N3995 2N3997 2N3998 2N3999 2N4000 2N4001 2N4002 2N4003 2N4004 2N4005	G S S S S S S S S S S	P N N N N N N N N N N	2N2929	9-33	RFA PHS PHS PHS PHS PHS PHS LPA LPA LPA LPA	0.3W 2.0W 2.0W 2.0W 2.0W 1.0W 1.0W 4.0W 4.0W 1.2W 1.2W	A A A A A A A A A A A	100 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 100 120 100 120	20 100 100 100 100 100 100 80 100 80 100	12 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 100 100	0	40 40 80 80 80 30 40 20 30 30	200 120 240 120 240 120 120	2.0M 1.0A 1.0A 1.0A 1.0A 1.0A 1.0A 15A 15A 10A 10A			150	E	0.6G 4.0M 4.0M 4.0M 4.0M 4.0M 4.0M 3.0M 3.0M 3.0M 3.0M	T T T T T T T B B B B	
Field Effect Transistor, see Table on Page 1-166																					
2N4006 2N4007 2N4008 2N4009 2N4010 2N4011 2N4012 2N4013 2N4014 2N4015 2N4016 2N4017	S S S S S S S S S S S S	P P P P P P N N N P P P			AFA MSA MSA Matched Pair 2N4006 Matched Pair 2N4007 Matched Pair 2N4008 LPA HSS HSS DFA DFA DFA AFA	4.00M 4.00M 4.00M 360M 360M 360M 0.4W 0.4W 0.4W 6.00M	A A A A A A A A A A A A A	200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	10 20 35 60 60 80 60 60 60 80 80	6.0 15 30 40 40 50 60 60 60 80	0						4.0 1.0 1.0	0.25A	4.0M 300M 300M 2.00M 2.00M 4.0M	T T T T T T T T T T T	
2N4018 2N4019 2N4020 2N4021 2N4022 2N4023 2N4024 2N4025 2N4026 2N4027 2N4028 2N4029	S S S S S S S S S S S S	P P P P P P P P P P P P			AFA AFA DFA DFA DFA DFA DFA DFA AFA AFA AFA AFA	4.00M 4.00M 0.4W 0.4W 0.4W 0.4W 0.4W 0.4W 0.5W 0.5W 0.5W 0.5W	A A A A A A A A A A A A	200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	60 45 45 60 60 60 60 60 60 80 60 80	60 45 45 60 60 60 60 60 60 80 60 80	0	250 100 250 250 250 100 250 100 40 40 100 100	500 350 500 500 500 300 500 300 120 120 300 300	10* 10*	0.25 0.25	1.0M 1.0M	100 250 250 250 250 100 250 100	E E E E E E E	7.0M 5.0M 5.0M 4.0M 5.0M 4.0M 5.0M 100M 100M 150M 150M	T T T T T T T T T T T T	
2N4030 2N4031 2N4032 2N4033 2N4034 2N4035 2N4036 2N4037 2N4040 2N4041 2N4042 2N4043	S S S S S S S S S S S S	P P P P P P P P N N N N			AFA AFA AFA AFA HSS HSS MSS MSS HPA HPA DFA DFA	0.8W 0.8W 0.8W 0.8W 0.36W 0.36W 5.0W 1.0W 17.5W 10W 0.3W 0.3W	A A A A A A A A C C C C	200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	60 80 60 60 40 40 90 60 60 60 60 45	60 80 60 60 40 40 65 40 40 40 60 45	0	40 40 100 100 70 150 40 50 10 10 200 80	120 120 300 300 200 300 140 250 80 80 600 800	0.1A 0.1A 0.1A 0.1A 1.0M 1.0M 0.15A 0.15A 0.1A 0.5A 10*	1.0 0.5 1.0 0.5 0.13 0.13	1.0A 0.5A 1.0A 0.5A 1.0M 1.0M	150	E	100M 100M 150M 150M 4.00M 4.50M 6.0M 6.0M 4.00M 4.00M 2.00M 1.50M	T T T T T T T T T T T T	
2N4044 2N4045 2N4046 2N4047 2N4048 2N4049 2N4050 2N4051 2N4052 2N4054 2N4055 2N4056 2N4057 2N4058 2N4059	S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	N N N N N P P P P P P P P N P		8-296 8-296 7-152 7-152 7-152 7-152 7-152 7-152	DFA DFA HSS HSS LPA LPA LPA LPA LPA LPA LPA LPA LDA LDA LPA LPA AFC AFC	0.4W 0.4W 800M 800M 170W 170W 170W 170W 170W 170W 170W 170W 6.25W 6.25W 6.25W 6.25W 0.25W 0.25W	C C A A C C C C C C C C C C C C C A	200 200 200 200 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 150 150 150 150 150 150	60 45 50 80 45 60 75 45 60 60 60 60 300 250 200 150 30 30	60 45 30 50 30 45 60 45 60 60 60 300 250 200 150 30 30	0	200 80 150 150 60 60 60 60 60 30 30 30 30 30 100 45	600 800 100M 100M 120 120 120 150 150 150 150 90 90 90 90 400 660	10* 10*	0.35 0.35	1.0M 1.0M	100 150M 250M 250M 2.0K 2.0K 2.0K 2.0K 2.0K 2.0K 15M 15M 15M 15M	E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E			

### QUICK SELECTOR GUIDES — SILICON HIGH-SPEED SWITCHING AND GENERAL PURPOSE TRANSISTORS

The following two tables categorize the silicon devices included in this section into two classifications — those intended for general-purpose switching and amplifier applications, and those recommended primarily for high-speed saturated switching purposes.

Only the preferred devices — those that merit first consideration for new designs — are listed. In each table, the devices are grouped in voltage and current ranges. The voltage given is the minimum collector-emitter breakdown voltage ( $BV_{CEO}$ ). The current range columns represent operating current values for which optimum current gain ( $h_{FE}$ ) and/or collector-emitter saturation voltage ( $V_{CE(sat)}$ ) are specified in the data sheets.

#### SATURATED SWITCHING TRANSISTORS (SILICON) Current versus Voltage

BV <sub>CEO</sub> Min Volts	OPTIMUM COLLECTOR CURRENT											
	0 to 10 mA		10 mA to 100 mA		100 mA to 500 mA		500 mA to 1.0 A		1.0 A to 3.0 A		3.0 A to 5.0 A	
	NPN	PNP	NPN	PNP	NPN	PNP	NPN	PNP	NPN	PNP	NPN	PNP
0 ↓ 19	2N3010 2N3493 MM709 MM1748	2N2894 2N3546 2N4411	2N2369A 2N3009 2N3010 2N3011 2N3013 2N3210 2N3211	2N2894 2N3546	2N3009 2N3013 2N3510 2N3511 2N3647 2N3648		2N3303		2N3303			
20 ↓ 29	2N702 2N703		2N2501 2N3014 2N3227 2N3508 2N3509		2N2476 2N2477 2N2501 2N2847 2N2848							
30 ↓ 39			2N2537 2N2538 2N2539 2N2540		2N2537 2N2538 2N2539 2N2540 2N2845 2N2846 2N3015 2N3724 2N4013 2N4046		2N3252 2N3724 2N3734 2N3736 2N4013 2N4046		2N3734 2N3736			
40 ↓ 59			2N3725 2N4014		2N3725 2N4014 2N4047	2N3467 2N3468	2N3253 2N3444 2N3725 2N3735 2N3737 2N4014 2N4047	2N3467 2N3468 2N3762 2N3764	2N3444 2N3735 2N3737	2N3762 2N3764	2N3506 2N3507	
60 79								2N3763 2N3765		2N3763 2N3765		

**2N3724**(SILICON)

**2N3725**

**2N4013**

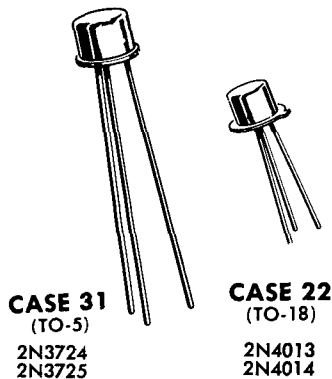
**2N4014**

$V_{CEO} = 30 \text{ to } 50 \text{ V}$

$I_C = 1 \text{ A}$

$f_T = 300 \text{ MHz}$

NPN silicon annular low-power transistors primarily designed for high-speed saturated switching applications.



**MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	2N4013 2N3724	2N4014 2N3725	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	$V_{CEO}$	30	50	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	$V_{CB}$	50	80	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	$V_{EB}$	6.0		Vdc
Collector Current	$I_C$	1.0		Adc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	800 4.6	360 2.06	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	3.5 20	1.2 6.85	Watts mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-65 to +200		$^\circ\text{C}$

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
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**OFF CHARACTERISTICS**

Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage* ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$ , $I_B = 0$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$BV_{CEO}^*$	30 50	-	Vdc
Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \mu\text{A}$ , $V_{BE} = 0$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$BV_{CES}$	50 80	-	Vdc
Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \mu\text{A}$ , $I_E = 0$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$BV_{CBO}$	50 80	-	Vdc
Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = 10 \mu\text{A}$ , $I_C = 0$ )		$BV_{EBO}$	6.0	-	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CE} = 50 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{BE} = 0$ ) ( $V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{BE} = 0$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$I_{CES}$	- -	10 10	$\mu\text{A}$
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CB} = 40 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 40 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $T_A = 100^\circ\text{C}$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 60 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 60 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $T_A = 100^\circ\text{C}$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3725, 2N4014	$I_{CBO}$	- - - -	1.7 120 1.7 120	$\mu\text{A}$
Base Current ( $V_{CE} = 50 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{BE} = 0$ ) ( $V_{CE} = 80 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{BE} = 0$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$I_B$	- -	10 10	$\mu\text{A}$

**ON CHARACTERISTICS**

DC Current Gain* ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 100 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 300 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 800 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $V_{CE} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 100 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ , $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ ) ( $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ , $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013	$h_{FE}^*$	30 60 40 35 25 20 30 25 30 20	- 150 - - - - - - - -	-
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**2N3724, 2N3725 — 2N4013, 2N4014 (continued)**

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
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**ON CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage* ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$V_{CE(sat)}^*$	-	0.25	Vdc
( $I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 10 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.20	
( $I_C = 300 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 30 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.26	
( $I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 50 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.32	
( $I_C = 800 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 80 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.40	
( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}, I_B = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.42	
( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}, I_B = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.52	
Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage* ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 1.0 \text{ mAdc}$ )	2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014 2N3724, 2N4013 2N3725, 2N4014	$V_{BE(sat)}^*$	-	0.76	Vdc
( $I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 10 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.86	
( $I_C = 300 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 30 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	1.1	
( $I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 50 \text{ mAdc}$ )			0.9	1.2	
( $I_C = 800 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 80 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	1.5	
( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}, I_B = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	1.7	
( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}, I_B = 100 \text{ mAdc}$ )			-	0.95	

**SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Current-Gain-Bandwidth Product ( $I_C = 50 \text{ mAdc}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, f = 100 \text{ MHz}$ )	$f_T$	300	-	MHz
Output Capacitance ( $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, I_E = 0, f = 140 \text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{ob}$	-	12	pF
		-	10	
Input Capacitance ( $V_{BE} = 0.5 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 0, f = 140 \text{ kHz}$ )	$C_{ib}$	-	55	pF

**SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

Turn-On Time	$(V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}, V_{BE(off)} = 3.8 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}, I_{B1} = 50 \text{ mAdc})$ (See Figure 1)	$t_{on}$	-	35	ns
Delay Time		$t_d$	-	10	ns
Rise Time		$t_r$	-	30	ns
Turn-Off Time	$(V_{CC} = 30 \text{ Vdc}, I_C = 500 \text{ mAdc}, I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 50 \text{ mAdc})$ (See Figure 1)	$t_{off}$	-	60	ns
Storage Time		$t_s$	-	50	ns
Fall Time		$t_f$	-	25	ns
				30	ns

\* Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle = 1.0%.

**FIGURE 1 — SWITCHING TIMES TEST CIRCUIT**

