

LM431A/LM431B/LM431C

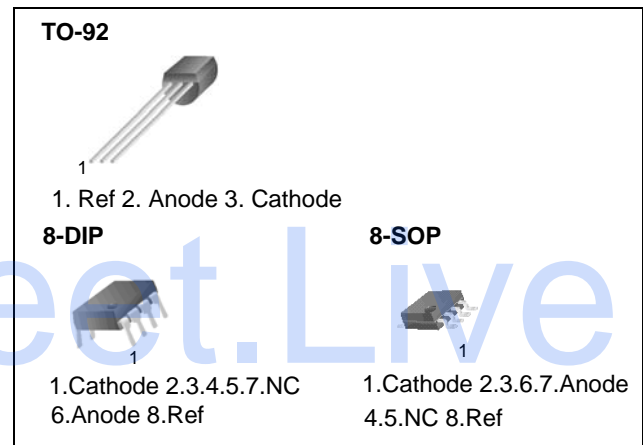
Programmable Shunt Regulator

Features

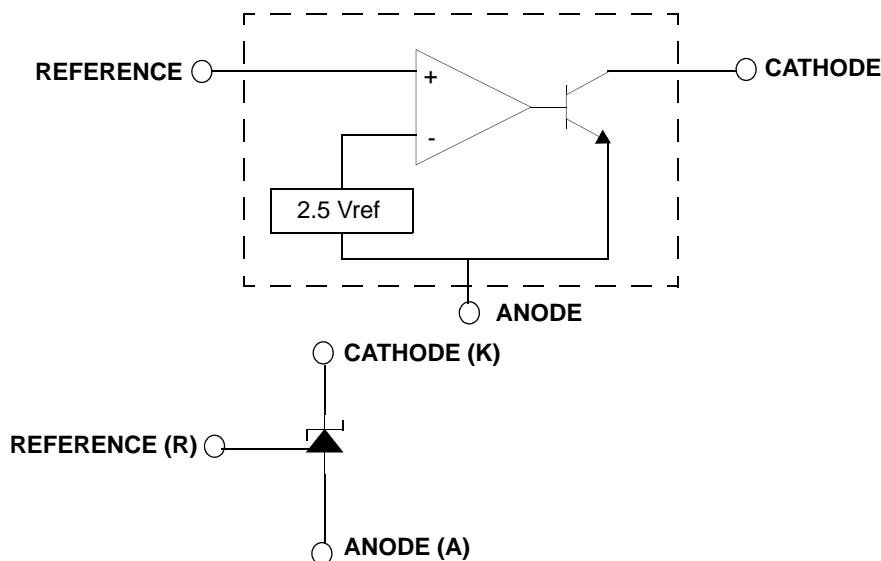
- Programmable Output Voltage to 36 Volts
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance 0.2Ω Typical
- Sink Current Capability of 1.0 to 100mA
- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient of 50ppm/°C Typical
- Temperature Compensated for Operation Over Full Rated Operating Temperature Range
- Low Output Noise Voltage
- Fast Turn-on Response

Description

The LM431A/LM431B/LM431C are three terminal output adjustable regulators with thermal stability over operating temperature range. The output voltage can be set any value between VREF (approximately 2.5 volts) and 36 volts with two external resistors. These devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2Ω. Active output circuit provides a sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for Zener Diodes in many applications.



Internal Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V _{KA}	37	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I _{KA}	-100 ~ +150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I _{REF}	-0.05 ~ +10	mA
Power Dissipation M, Z Suffix Package N Suffix Package	P _D	770 1000	mW
Operating Temperature Range			
LM431xC	T _{OPR}	-25 ~ +85	°C
LM431xl		-40 ~ +85	°C
Junction Temperature	T _J	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V _{KA}	V _{REF}	-	36	V
Cathode Current	I _{KA}	1.0	-	100	mA

Electrical Characteristics

(T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	LM431A			LM431B			LM431C			Unit	
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Reference Input Voltage	V _{REF}	V _{KA} = V _{REF} , I _{KA} = 10mA	2.450	2.500	2.550	2.470	2.495	2.520	2.482	2.495	2.508	V	
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over-Temperature	ΔV _{REF} /ΔT	V _{KA} =V _{REF} , I _{KA} =10mA T _{MIN} ≤T _A ≤T _{MAX}	-	4.5	17	-	4.5	17	-	4.5	17	mV	
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	ΔV _{REF} /ΔV _{KA}	I _{KA} = 10mA	ΔV _{KA} =10V-V _{REF}	-	-1.0	-2.7	-	-1.0	-2.7	-	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
			ΔV _{KA} =36V-10V	-	-0.5	-2.0	-	-0.5	-2.0	-	-0.5	-2.0	
Reference Input Current	I _{REF}	I _{KA} =10mA, R ₁ =10kΩ,R ₂ =∞	-	1.5	4	-	1.5	4	-	1.5	4	μA	
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	ΔI _{REF} /ΔT	I _{KA} =10mA, R ₁ =10kΩ,R ₂ =∞ T _A = Full Range	-	0.4	1.2	-	0.4	1.2	-	0.4	1.2	μA	
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	I _{KA(MIN)}	V _{KA} =V _{REF}	-	0.45	1.0	-	0.45	1.0	-	0.45	1.0	mA	
Off - Stage Cathode Current	I _{KA(OFF)}	V _{KA} =36V, V _{REF} =0	-	0.05	1.0	-	0.05	1.0	-	0.05	1.0	μA	
Dynamic Impedance	Z _{KA}	V _{KA} =V _{REF} , I _{KA} =1 to 100mA f ≥ 1.0kHz	-	0.15	0.5	-	0.15	0.5	-	0.15	0.5	Ω	

Note1

- LM431XC : T_{MIN} = -25 °C, T_{MAX} = +85 °C
- LM431Xl : T_{MIN} = -40 °C, T_{MAX} = +85 °C

Test Circuits

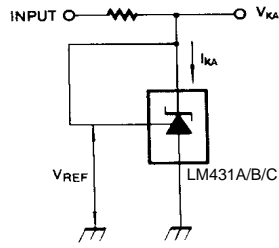


Figure 1. Test Circuit for $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$

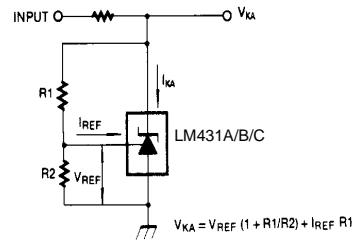


Figure 2. Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$

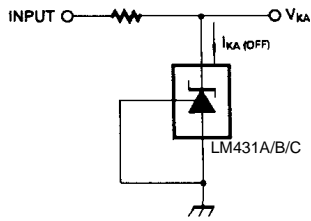


Figure 3. Test Circuit for $I_{KA(OFF)}$

Typical Performance Characteristics

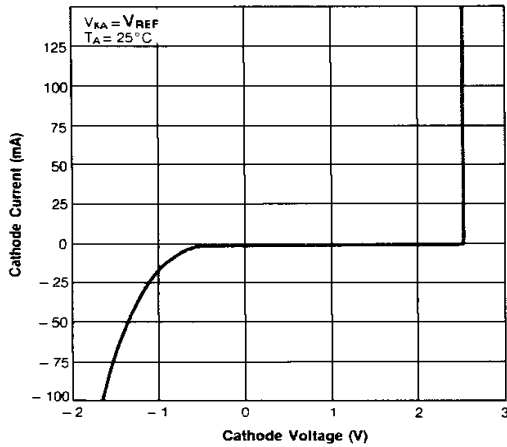


Figure 4. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

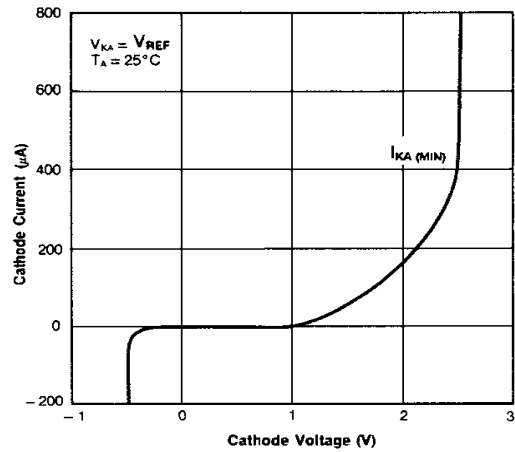


Figure 5. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

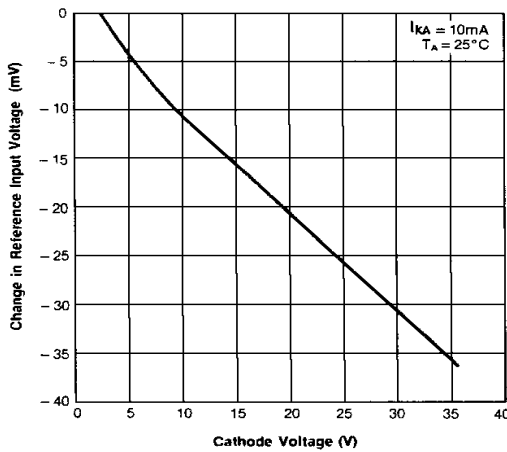


Figure 6. Change In Reference Input Voltage vs. Cathode Voltage

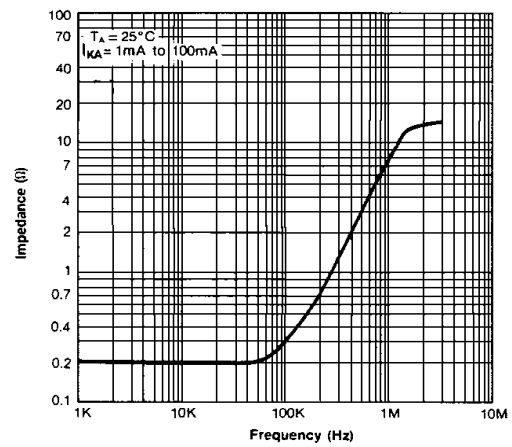


Figure 7. Dynamic Impedance Frequency

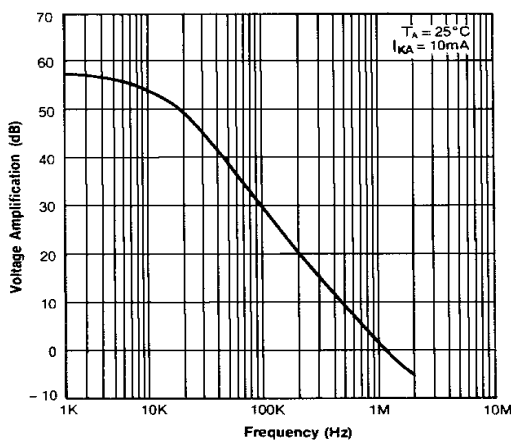


Figure 8. Small Signal Voltage Amplification vs. Frequency

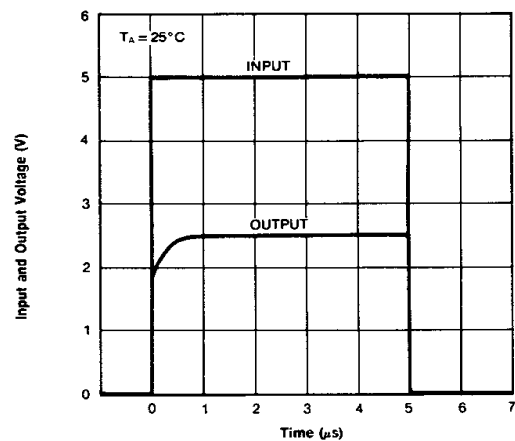


Figure 9. Pulse Response

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

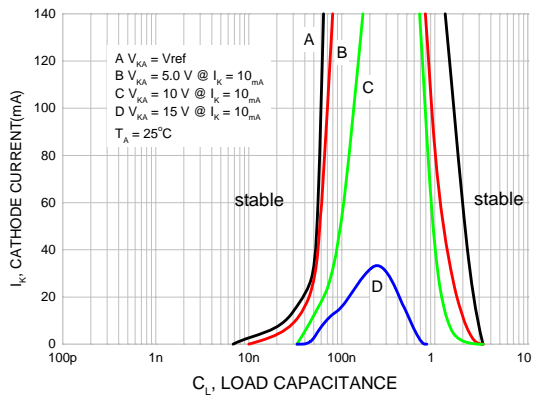


Figure 10. Stability Boundary Conditions

Typical Application

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{ref}$$

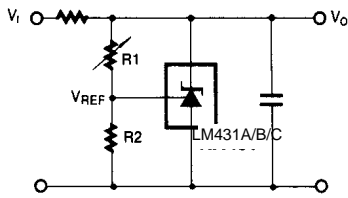


Figure 11. Shunt Regulator

$$V_O = V_{ref} \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$$

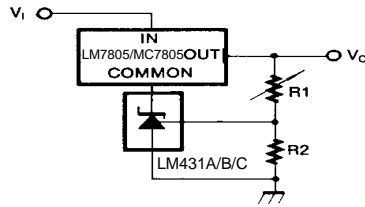


Figure 12. Output Control for Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

$$V_O = \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right) V_{ref}$$

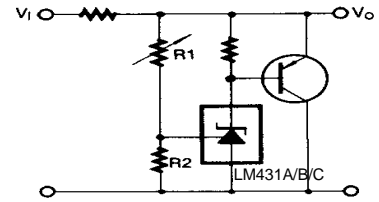
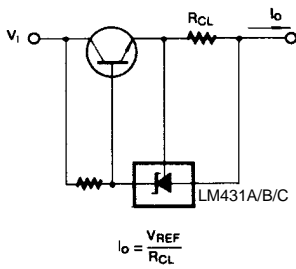
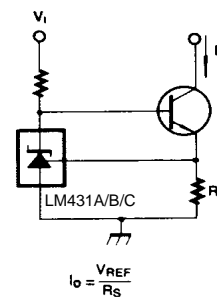


Figure 13. High Current Shunt Regulator



$$I_o = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_{CL}}$$

Figure 14. Current Limit or Current Source



$$I_o = \frac{V_{REF}}{R_s}$$

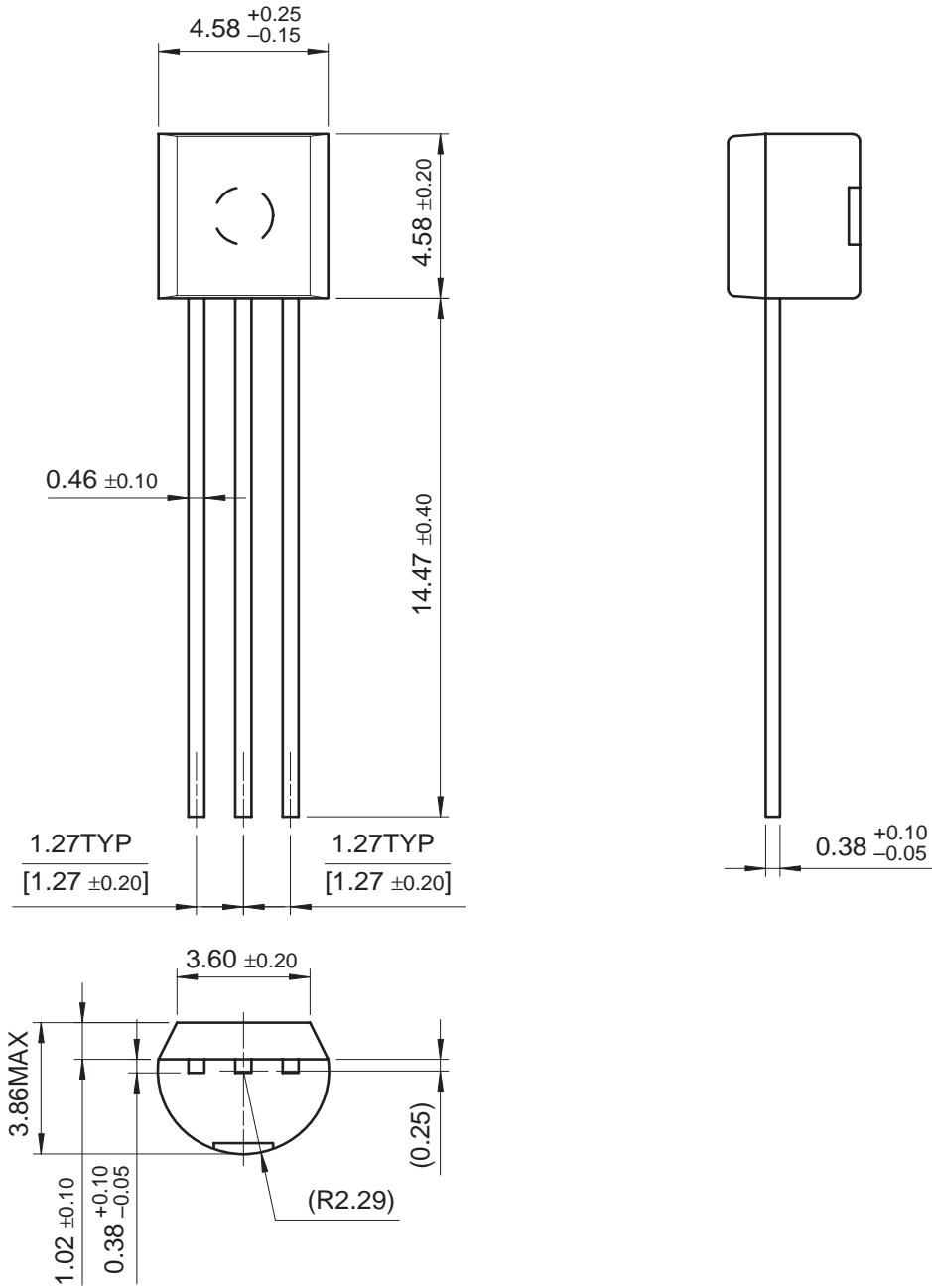
Figure 15. Constant-Current Sink

Mechanical Dimensions

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

TO-92

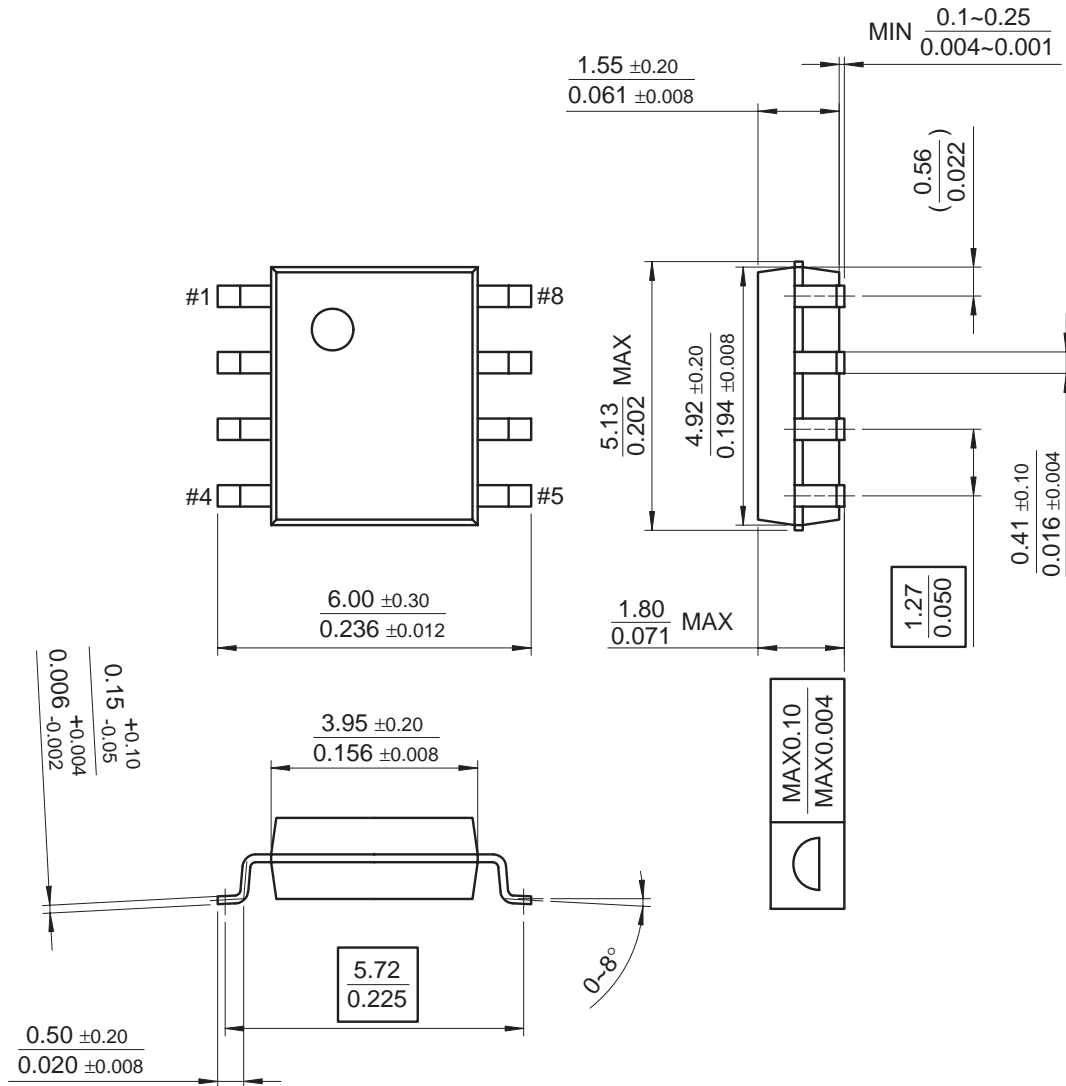


Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

8-SOP

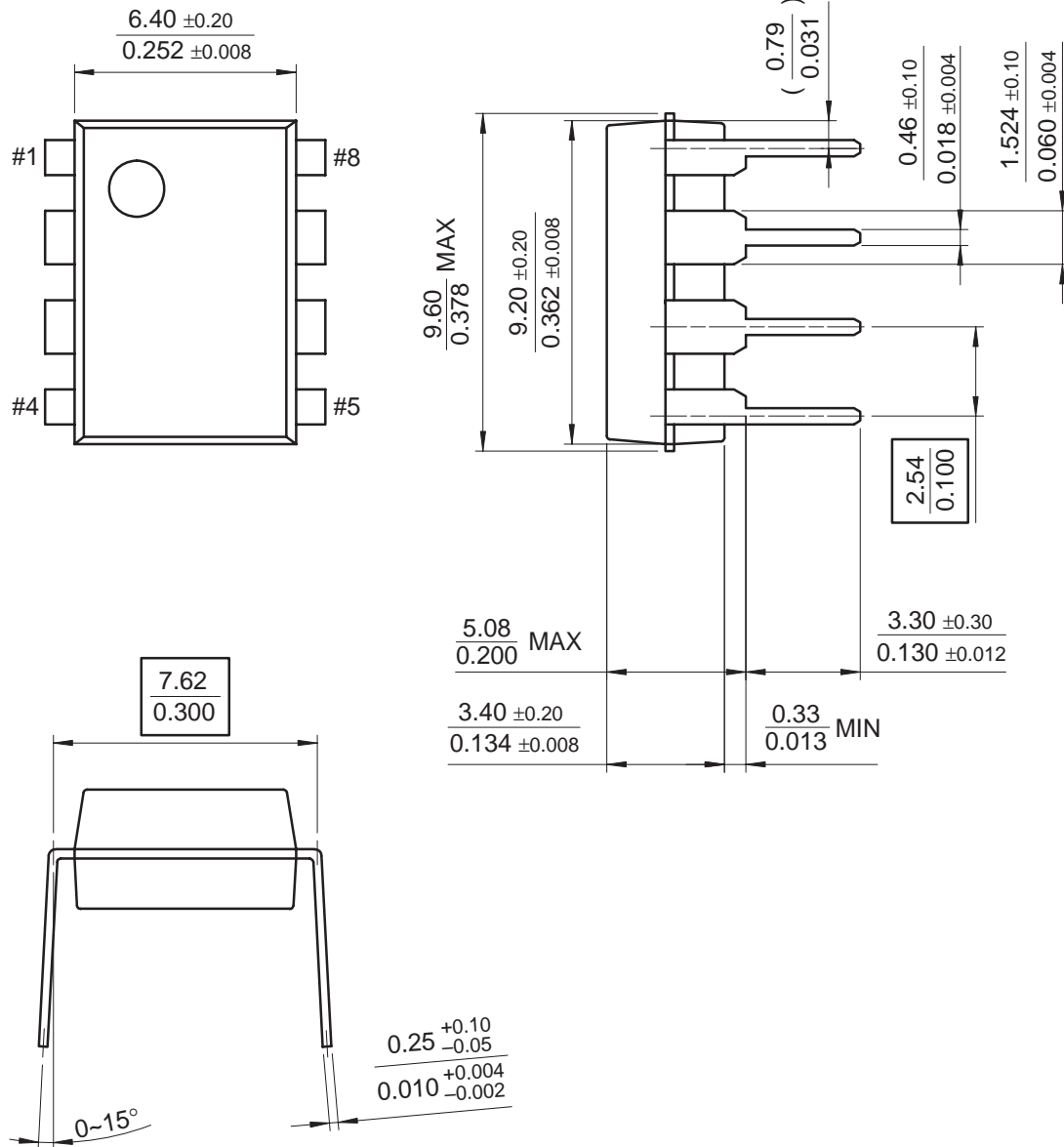


Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

8-DIP



Ordering Information

Product Number	Output Voltage Tolerance	Package	Operating Temperature	
LM431CCZ	0.5%	TO-92	-25 ~ +85°C	
LM431CCM		8-SOP		
LM431BCZ	1%	TO-92		
LM431BCM		8-SOP		
LM431ACN	2%	8-DIP		
LM431ACZ		TO-92		
LM431ACM		8-SOP		
LM431CIZ	0.5%	TO-92		-40 ~ +85°C
LM431CIM		8-SOP		
LM431BIZ	1%	TO-92		
LM431BIM		8-SOP		
LM431AIZ	2%	TO-92		
LM431AIM		8-SOP		

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